

Illustrations by Nick Garnhart

# Birds Commonly Observed on VWL Grassland Bird Surveys



Smithsonian  
National Zoological Park  
Conservation Biology Institute



Chimney Swift



Tree Swallow



Indigo Bunting



American Kestrel



Baltimore Oriole



Carolina Wren



Barn Swallow



Eastern Kingbird



Northern Mockingbird



Orchard Oriole



Eastern Bluebird



Eastern Towhee



Eastern Meadowlark



Song Sparrow



Field Sparrow



American Goldfinch



Mourning Dove



Brown Thrasher



Grasshopper Sparrow



Red-winged Blackbird



Chipping Sparrow



Common Yellowthroat



Yellow-breasted Chat



Gray Catbird



Bobolink\*



Northern Harrier\*



Loggerhead Shrike\*



Northern Bobwhite\*



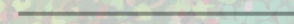
Prairie Warbler\*

\*VWL focal species  
not commonly  
observed on surveys

**GRASSLAND**



**SHRUBLAND**



**FOREST EDGE**